

# CLA 201 Practice Test I

## I. ARTICLE QUESTIONS

1. Which of the following languages are *not* an immediate source of English anatomical terminology, according to Turmezei (2012)?
  - a. Latin and Greek
  - b. Arabic
  - c. Hittite
  - d. Middle Dutch
  - e. Old English

**Answer: c.**

2. What is a *suffix*?
  - a. a stem adjoined to a root in order to produce a mitochondrion
  - b. a morpheme added at the end of a word to form a derivative
  - c. an element placed at the beginning of a word to adjust or qualify its meaning

**Answer: b.**

3. Which of the following is the singular form of the word *phenomena*?
  - a. *phenomene*
  - b. *phenomenon*
  - c. *phenomena*
  - d. *phenomenia*
  - e. *phenomenona*

**Answer: b.**

## II. DISSECT

Analyse the following words and give the meanings of the elements. E.g. *dissection*: dis/sect/ion = apart from / cut / action suffix.

1. allochiria

**allo/chir/ia, other or different/hand/quality or condition = 3 marks**

2. protagonist

**prot/agon/ist, first/contest/agent = 3 marks**

3. parabolic

**para/bol/ic, by the side of/a throw/pertaining to, like = 3 marks**

4. epidermoid

**epi/derm/oid, upon or on/skin/in the shape of = 3 marks**

5. dichromatism

**di/chromat/ism, twice/colour/result of action, condition = 3 marks**

6. anaesthetize

**an/aesthet/ize, not/feeling/to do = 3 marks**

### III. MATCH

Indicate the correct definition of the following words and provide their Greek and Latin roots, with translations.

1. hydrotropism

- a. absence of the sense of smell
- b. response to stimulus of water
- c. inflammation of the urinary bladder

*Derivation:*

**Answer: b, hydro/trop/ism water/turn/condition of (4 points)**

2. malacology

- a. the branch of zoology that deals with molluscs
- b. the branch of zoology that deals with the malacca
- c. the branch of biology that deals with the relations of malachites to their surroundings

*Derivation:*

**Answer: a, malaco/logy, soft/science of (3 points)**

3. laparoscopy

- a. a surgical incision into the abdominal cavity, for diagnosis or in preparation for major surgery
- b. a low caesarian section
- c. a surgical procedure in which a fibre-optic instrument is inserted through the abdominal wall to view the organs in the abdomen

*Derivation:*

**Answer: c, laparo/scopy, abdomen/to view**

#### IV. DEFINE

Provide the definition of the following Greek stems.

1. ENNE(A)-

**-Answer: 'nine'**

2. PTO-

**Answer: 'to fall'**

3. -idium

**Answer: 'little'**

4. ISCH-

**'to suppress'**

5. LIP- 'fat'

6. THANAT-

**'death'**

7. BLEPHAR- 'eyelid'

8. CHEIL-, CHIL-

**'lip'**

9. CHRON- 'time'

10. -plasty 'formation', 'plastic surgical operation'

11. KINE- (CINE-) 'to move'

12. ENTER- 'intestine'

13. ERG- 'work'

14. BLEP- 'to see'

15. LAL- 'to talk'

16. LEI- 'smooth'

17. HYPN- 'sleep'

18. OLIG- : 'few', 'scanty'

19. ICHTHY- : 'fish'

20. MEN- : 'moon', 'menstruation'

V. TRANSLITERATE

Rewrite the following Greek words using the English alphabet.

1. ἀνατομία

**anatomia**

2. Ἀσία

**Asia**

3. ἄλφα

**alpha**

4. ἱστορία

**historia**

5. βίος

**bios**